Initiating Coverage BUY Target price: HUF 4,876

Country: Hungary ISIN: HU0000093943 Reuters: Bloomberg Website: www.masterplastgroup.com 6.29 Last price: High Low Price 52 W.: Market cap. (EUR '000) 91.785.19 14.601.16 Number of shares (thousands)

Construction Materials

Shareholders	
Dávid Tibor	31.1%
Balázs Ács	26.6%
OTP Alapkezelő	6.4%
LPH Kft. SOH Kft.	5.3%
Róbert Nádasi	0.2%
Minority shareholders	29.1%

Performance

Di

20

Equity Research

4 weeks	-2.62%
24 weeks	215.86%
52 weeks	220.11%
3 years	262.00%

vidend		
	in EUR	in %
15	0.00	0.00%
16	0.07	0.00%
17	0.08	0.00%
18	0.04	0.00%
19	0.11	0.00%

Chart: 1 Year



DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH on Bloomberg Page: KALL

Analyst

Dr. Norbert Kalliwoda Email: nk@kalliwoda.com Phone: +49 69 97 20 58 53 www.kalliwoda.com

Masterplast Nyrt.

A Hidden Player for Construction & Healthcare Materials in CEE

DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH

- Masterplast reported strong Q4 & FY 2020 results, exceeding expectations in many key metrics. Group revenue increased to €122.7 million (€107m in 2019, +15%), EBITDA increased by 48% and PAT (Profit after tax) shot up 31% yoy. The main drivers were improved turnover in the construction and the newly added healthcare segments.
- Despite an expected effect on the construction market to be seen in the mid to long term, its correct timing to explore other markets and product categories will be crucial to improving its performance.
- Given the ownership structure of the company where roughly 58% of the shares belong to board and management, minority shareholders can expect a long-term sustainable strategy and ownership-oriented management.
- As of July 2020, the company has initiated operations at its new plant in Aschersleben, Germany and has started investing in the healthcare sector. This contributes to the increase of EBITDA and EBIT margin in 2020.
- Masterplast has historically proven itself with a constantly strong operating cash flow that is to be further improved with the begin of operations in the healthcare sector. Starting project of the production of fiberglass fabrics at Subotica.
- At company's headquarters new production plant for COVID 19-related vlies for medical protective clothing, mouth masks and other hygiene devices used in healthcare for pandemic protection.

Key Figures

in '000 EUR	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E	2024E	2025E
Net sales	107.104,24	122.672,71	147.207,25	167.816,27	188.793,30	201.064,87	214.134,08
EBITDA	7.327,17	10.819,99	15.752,20	19.022,31	21.580,37	23.269,38	24.680,66
EBIT	5.242,12	7.994,16	12.072,02	15.162,53	17.238,13	18.644,89	19.755,58
Net income	4.762,92	6.247,47	9.540,66	12.065,40	13.923,43	15.138,85	16.232,27
EPS	0,32	0,32	0,56	0,70	0,81	0,88	0,94
BVPS	2,23	2,43	2,84	3,13	3,34	3,58	3,74
RoE	14,61%	17,61%	23,00%	26,41%	28,56%	28,98%	29,74%
EBIT margin	4,90%	6,52%	8,20%	9,04%	9,13%	9,27%	9,23%
P/E	17,57	42,38	24,42	19,31	16,73	15,39	14,35
P/BVPS	6,07x	5,58x	4,77x	4,33x	4,06x	3,79x	3,63x
ev/ebitda	30,72x	22,71x	16,21x	13,79x	12,46x	11,73x	11,30x

Dr. Kalliwoda Research GmbH | Primary Research

Industry

1	Company Profile	3
2	SWOT Analysis	8
3	Industry Overview	9
4	Shareholder Structure	13
5	Valuation	13
6	Profit and Loss Statement	16
7	Balance Sheet	17
8	Financial Ratios	
Dis	claimer	21
Ess	ential information, disclosures and disclaimer	21

1 Company Profile

Masterplast Nyrt. is a young and leading European company in the industrials sector. Despite being only 23 years old, the company has managed to grow from its only subsidiary in Székesfehérvár, Hungary, to having currently other subsidiaries of the Group in 9 different countries which are: Slovakia, Romania, Croatia, Serbia, Macedonia, Ukraine, Poland, and most recently Germany. In addition to these direct subsidiaries, the Company cooperates with over 6000 partners that make up for the presence of its products in 41 countries.

Masterplast Nyrt. History

- 2020 Begin of operation of manufacturing site in Aschersleben, Germany
- 2017 Included in the premium category of the Budapest Stock Exchange
- 2012 Begin of fiberglass mesh production, six years later it would become the 3rd largest producer
- 2011 IPO at the Budapest Stock Exchange
- 2008 Opening of second manufacturing site in Subotica, Serbia
- 2005 Begin of manufacturing activities in Kál, Hungary
- 1999 First international expansion to Slovakia
- 1997 Foundation by Dávid Tibor and Balázs Ács

Source: Masterplast Nyrt.

Products

Masterplast produces a great variety of products ranging that are divided in 6 different product categories: façade insulation systems, roof underlayments and accessories, dry construction system elements, heat, sound and water insulation materials, construction accessories, and industrial applications. These 6 product categories can be divided into further 17 product groups, accounting at the end for 2000 products.



Source: Masterplast Nyrt.



Source: Masterplast Nyrt.

Production



Source: Masterplast Nyrt.

While being present in the countries mentioned above, the production had been, before the acquisition of the German site, focused on three sites, two in Hungary, Kál and Sárszentmihály as well as a further one in Subotica, Serbia. As would be expected from an efficient production company, each manufacturing site is focused on

specific product lines. The company counts with a production staff of ca. 600. The distribution of staff and production lines is as follows:

Subotica: this plant counts with 500 workers and the plant produces fiberglass mesh as well as EPS polystyrene and ETICS profiles with a high degree of automation. Kál: expanded polyethylene foam and dry construction profiles following quality standards dictated by the TÜV as well as the rules ISO9001 and ISO14001. The purposes of the products manufactured at this site include construction as well as packaging. Sárszentmihály: roof underlayment production (lamination) and customization, focused on manufacturing subtasks and meeting customer requirements.

Sector

Having been several years in existence, Masterplast had a clear vision in terms of the quality of the products that it delivered and this is why in 2005 it became a manufacturer itself; since then, it has belonged to the broad sector of industrials and the subsector of construction materials. Its construction materials offer ranges from fiberglass mesh to accessories and screws. An in-depth discussion about the sector will take place in section 3. Industry Overview.

Corporate Governance

Beyond financial donations, the Company has engaged with the society that surrounds it. Under its activities for social responsibility, donations are focused on child welfare and Masterplast contributes to the organization of competitions in the areas of sustainable development and architecture, urban development as well as environmental protection. It also works together with the city council of the city where it is based through the initiative KÉPES to work on current challenges that require a solution.

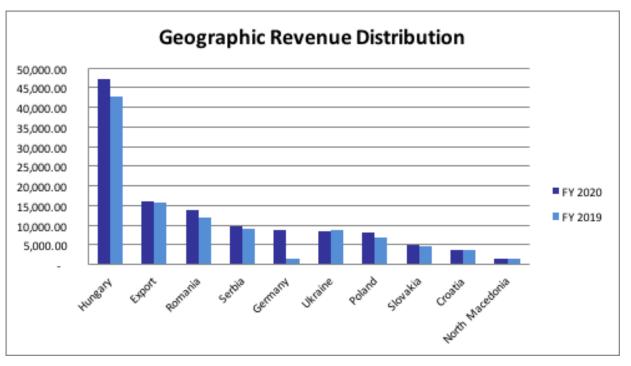
Financial Overview

Despite being in a highly-cyclical sector, the company stands out for having been able to increase its revenue as well as improve its EBITDA margin in quarter 3 on a year-on-year basis. This performance was in part possible due to the investment in the German manufacturing site which is focused on healthcare materials, a profitable sector.

In Q4 2020, Masterplast continued where it left off in Q3 by demonstrating strong turnover and profitability. Improved sales of the newly acquired German manufacturing company and increased core business activity caused group sales to jump by 30% from Q3. In addition, high capacity utilization and efficiency helped the construction segment to increase trade margins substantially. Despite the effects of Covid-19, the company did not see any significant impacts on their business segments. Outstanding results in the construction and health care segment were the main drivers for the improved turnover, trade margins and margin rates in Q4 & FY 2020. In 2020, Masterplast had a total revenue of €122,7 million (+15% yoy), an EBITDA of €10,8 million (+48% yoy) and profit after tax of €6,2 million (+31% yoy). Revenue and EBITDA results exceeded all published forecasts and PAT being in line with expectations due to FX-headwinds. EBITDA margin increased by 200bp to 8,8%. Besides Germany (+457%; due to acquisition), Hungary (+11%; most relevant market), Romania (+14%) and Poland (+22%) saw a significant growth in sales. Especially the healthcare products were a key driver for the Hungarian market. For 2021, the company targets €150 million in sales, EBITDA of around €17 million and PAT of more than €10 million. More financial analysis can be seen in the valuation part.

2020 (Q1-Q3) and recent events Q4 2020

As of July 2020, the company has initiated operations at its new plant in Aschersleben, Germany. This factory "produces special fleeces and multilayer membranes for healthcare and construction industries." (Third Quarter Results Report 2020). The revenue generated here fall under "Roofing Foils and Accessories" as well as "Industrial Applications". As seen in figure 1: Geographic Revenue Distribution, Masterplast's revenue in Germany which was previously reported under Export, was able to grow from 1% to 14% of the Company's total revenue. While the revenue in Hungary decreased during the 3rd quarter in comparison to the same period one year earlier, all other markets were stable and total revenue grew by 15%.



Source: Masterplast Nyrt. Q4 2020 Report

Starting project to be implemented at the Company's subsidiary, MASTERPLAST YU D.o.o.

In Bodrogvarija located at Subotica, the company starts a project with the subsidy of the Hungarian State. It is a further development of the production of fiberglass fabrics.

The existing weaving and coating machine park will be modernized and a modern warehouse base and a prefabrication department will be established. Based on those new machines with German technology the Group will be able to produce and deliver premium quality products. The financing of the EUR 7.6 million project is secured by 25% with own resources provided by funds raised from the

growth bond program. 39 percent is stemming from the Prosperitati Foundation (approximately EUR 3 million, of non-refundable state support) and the MASTERPLASR YU D.o.o. uses a bank loan for the remaining part. Construction work will start in next weeks and the production should start in early 2022.

The Prosperitati Foundation entered into a grant agreement on 8 January 2021 with MASTERPLAST

YU D.o.o. With the implementation of the Project, the production of the Group's glass fabric is planned to increase to 150 million m2 / year, which makes the Masterplast Group the second largest producer of glass fabric in Europe and the third largest in the world.

New major investment in the healthcare industry

The subsidiary of the Company MASTERPLAST Kft. in Sárszentmihály is launching a major investment in the **healthcare industry** by establishing a production plant for the production of raw materials for the production of protective equipment, supported by the Hungarian State.

The Project will be implemented at the Company's headquarters in Sárszentmihály. It will be new production plant with a floor area of 7700 m2 and the installation of a vlies production technology.

The new factory will supply raw materials for manufacturers of medical protective clothing, mouth masks and other hygiene devices used in healthcare for pandemic protection. The new factory will consist of innovative manufacturing technology with a high level of automation. Single or multi-layered health care textiles with special product properties will be produced based on the knowledge and experience gained through the Company's acquisition in Germany. Additionally the company aims to develop new, innovative raw materials tailored to the needs of the healthcare industry.

The healthcare project costs approx. 27 Mio EUR whereas 20% comes from own resources and 80% from non-refundable state subsidy. The exact figures and terms are as follows: Source: Masterplast:

"1. The total value of the Investment: HUF 9,460,286,426, i.e. HUF nine billion-four hundred and sixty million-two hundred and eighty-six thousand four hundred and twenty-six Hungarian forints. 2. Source of the Project: 20% own resources and 80% non-refundable state subsidy. The amount of state subsidy is HUF 7,504,736,260, of which the amount of subsidy granted under the title "Investment subsidy for the production of products relevant to Covid19" is HUF 7,320,917,905, and the amount of subsidy granted under the title "Subsidy for research and development relevant to Covid19" is HUF 183,818,355."

The project assures a capacity of the vlies production of 7 thousand tons / year whereas the expected labor requirements of the factory are 50 people. The production will start in June 2021 and the planned sales of the healthcare business are EUR 15-20 million in 2021. The state subsidy is based on the Health Industry Support Program and named "Non-repayable resource for investments in the development or production of a product relevant to the control of the coronavirus epidemic of domestic small, medium and large enterprises. It is as well a support for strengthening the domestic health production", which is a non-repayable source, and it is disbursed by the Ministry of Finance. Definitely this is the Groups largest production development investment in its history assuring a big regional production plant in the entire Carpathian Basin. It will strengthen Hungary's pandemic defense capacity. Annual sales can be circa EUR 20 million for the Masterplast Group. In the future, the healthcare division will be a key part of the Group's strategy,

2 SWOT Analysis

Strengths

- Long-term mentality: with members of the board and management owning over 50 % of the company, minority shareholders can profit from the alignment of interests which seek sustainable growth and stability.
- **Product diversification:** although having been focused on construction materials while strengthening its position, Masterplast saw the right timing to enter a new market, namely the industrial textiles for the healthcare market.
- Social competence: the company has been constantly involved in activities for the benefit of the society. Financial donations and the promotion of voluntary work are part of Masterplast's strategy, also cooperation with the local city council addressing current problems and supporting the organization of events where sustainable development is the focus.
- Environmental focus: besides the strong engagement with the society and promoting welfare, Masterplast also focuses on the environmental sustainability by producing insulation products that reduce waste of energy.

Opportunities

- **Digitalization:** given its early participation in the development of Bauapp, it can profit from the first mover advantage by offering clients better resource management and real time tracking of the products sold.
- New markets: through the already successful entrance in the German market within the healthcare sector, Masterplast is now able to not only supply the German market but also begin targeting other markets such as the French or Benelux while serving them from the plant in Germany. This could also serve as gateway for the construction materials.
- Urbanization: housing scarcity in some markets such as the Romanian provide for a stable demand backed by government support from which Masterplast can profit.

Source: Company, Dr. Kalliwoda Research GmbH © Copyright 2021

Weaknesses

• Geographical diversification: despite directly being present in 9 countries through subsidiaries, most revenue in last quarters was earned in Hungary, this represents a considerable exposure to domestic conditions.

Threats

- **Currency:** disregarding the export markets, Masterplast is currently exposed to seven different currencies and adverse movements may have an impact of the performance of the company. Using tools such as hedging can reduce the risk.
- **Political:** the current government headed by Viktor Orbán has been controversial and at times finds itself at odds over several topics with the EU. Currently the country faces harsher measures to reduce the impact of the pandemic.
- **Industry trends:** multifamily houses have increased their popularity in recent years, these require less materials per unit.

3 Industry Overview

Despite being a central European player, Masterplast has become a global company as the combined revenue from all the export countries is higher than any single market, other than the home market.

Prior to the pandemic, the construction industry had been having a remarkably positive development as a whole and it was common to see how as some subsectors such as commercial buildings decreased, others picked up the slack. According to Roland Berger, the construction market in North America, driven by the residential sector, grew 11,6% per annum between 2014 and 2016 (2017). In the report of the European Commission in 2018, the prospects for the construction market in Hungary was positive, with expected growth rate at 12.0% in 2018 and 7.1% in 2019, stimulated by residential construction and transport infrastructure.

Coming to Europe and in relation to the current pandemic, S&P Global commented on the 16th of June, 2020 that it expects revenues in the sector to decrease by 15% to 20% on a year over year basis. The pre-pandemic levels should be attained by the end of 2022. According to S&P, the need for infrastructure investment in the region provides for a faster recovery in this sector while residential and commercial might take longer. The renovation segment, also important to Masterplast, should show signs of recovery in 2021 as collective efforts for green housing start

to show their effect. However, S&P also reveals that companies with diversified footprint and activities mainly in central and Northern Europe are expected to report a stronger operating performance compare to companies in West and Southern Europe. In other words, we can anticipate a stable if not positive growth rate of Masterplast during this Coronavirus crisis.



Source: Masterplast Nyrt.

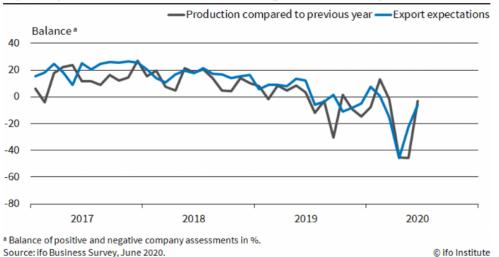
According to the report of ifo Business Survey, there was a decrease in demand of building materials at the beginning of this year until the end of March 2020 due to the impact of Corona pandemic. Nevertheless, since April, the demand has significantly improved and export of building materials are now in an upward trend again.

Company Analysis



10



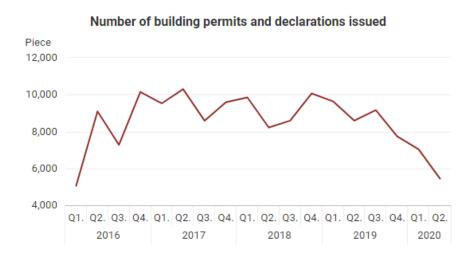


The research of ifo Institute regarding the building material industry also presents that the German government has provided "economic stimulus package" in June 2020, which has positive effects on the industry. In addition, the building material market could be stimulated by the plan to offer financial support for local authorities, the rise in CO2 building renovation program, and the temporary reduction of the EEG levy. Despite the inevitable impacts of the corona crisis, we anticipate the possibility of quick recovery of the building material industry.

Also relevant to the current situation and to Masterplast is the recently released paper by Roland Berger, which discusses the new normal for the construction industry. With better hopes of a slighter decline in revenues of 8%, Roland Berger sees the industry experiencing a reduction in residential investment given the anxiety concerning income security. Furthermore, governments before the pandemic were already looking at the possibility of rent control and it remains to be seen what the effect of the pandemic will be on these policies. As such, the incentive to invest in real estate might diminish and less capital expenditure for commercial buildings is also expected. Specific to the residential new build and renovation, Roland Berger sees a return to growth in Q2 2021 and Q1 2021 respectively.

The Hungarian market is especially important for Masterplast since in the year 2019 the Company achieved 40% of its revenues in the home market. According to the Hungarian Central Statistical Office (hereafter referred to as the "statistical office"), in October 2020 inflation was at 3% and GDP had decreased by 13,6% in the second quarter of the year on a

year over year (YoY) basis. The unemployment rate was also at this time at 4,6% and industrial production was up in September 2,2% YoY. The number of dwellings built in Q2 2020 was 3922, 331 higher than in the same period for the previous year, meanwhile the aggregated housing price index has been plateauing since last year at around 160%. As seen in the below figure, the building permits and declarations issued has entered since the third quarter of 2019 a negative trend. This may indicate a slow improvement of the industry. However, we believe that Masterplast in particular and the construction and building material market in general can overcome the situation quickly thanks to the following reasons. Firstly, the Hungarian government provides support for subsidizing house refurbishment in Hungary. According to Daily News Hungary, "half of the renovation costs up to a maximum of 3 million forints (EUR 8,400) per renovation will be covered by the state". Secondly, EU funding program of renovation may also be considered as a cushion overall in the region. Last but not least, the home office trend caused by the corona pandemic can be seen as a positive sign for the industry because people should invest more in their workspace at home such as modernizing their office.



Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office

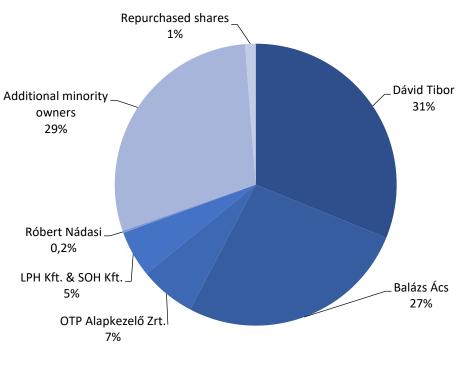
As we known, the Corona pandemic has severely affected the whole economy. This crisis especially presses both pressure and opportunities on the healthcare industry. On the one hand, companies in healthcare sector are under pressure to catch up with the drastically extreme high demand of medical equipment, hospital facilities, etc. On the other hand, this is also a great chance for those firms to increase revenues and develop. According to Mordor Intelligence report, the healthcare market in Europe is expected to exhibit a compound annual growth rate

of 15% during the forecast period 2020-2025. Therefore, the entry of Masterplast in the healthcare sector opens up a new dimension, contributes to the increase in revenues and strengthens the company reputation.



Source: Masterplast Nvrt.

4 Shareholder Structure



Source: Masterplast Nyrt.

5 Valuation

To value Masterplast Nyrt., we used a traditional DCF model, which derives a 12-months target price for the stock of **HUF 4,876.** Compared to the current market level, this corresponds to an upside of approximately 90%.

Rationale

Given the relevance of the financial forecasting in this method, there are some key points worth mentioning regarding our expectations of the industry as well as the performance of the company.

• For this year, revenue exceeded expectations (+15%) given the positive performance exposed in Q4 & Q3 not only in the construction sector but also due to the start of operations of the German site Masterplast Nonwoven, which caters to the healthcare market, bringing in more revenue and improving the margins. For the following year we expect another year of solid growth, construction/insulation & healthcare segments being the two main drivers.

- In connection to the new segment as well, we expect the Company to gradually improve its margins as well as its inventory turnover as the healthcare segment expands and gains more relevance for Masterplast.
- The balance sheet expansion in 2020 is primarily attributable to the investment in the German plant.
- The Company issued a second bond of EUR 18 million for capital investments and potential acquisitions.
- Due to the lack of information, it was not possible to calculate the exact beta for the company. As a solution, we looked at comparable companies to find an average unlevered beta that could then be applied to Masterplast in our model.

WACC assumptions	
Growth assumptions	
Long-term growth rate	1,0%
Equity	
Risk-free rate	2,79%
Market risk premium	17,7%
Beta	1,60
Equity costs	31,03%
Debt costs	
Debt costs (before tax)	1,90%
Tax rate on interest	16,03%
Debt costs (after tax)	1,60%
``````````````````````````````````````	<i>*</i>
Equity	27%
Debt	73%
WACC	9,50%

Source: Dr. Kalliwoda Research GmbH © 2021

#### Discounted Cash Flow Model (2021), calculated on the 2nd of March 2021

Discounced Cash Flow Flower (2021), carendare	For the 2nd of					-
in EUR '000		2021E	2022E	2023E	2024E	2025E
Net sales		147.207,25	167.816,27	188.793,30	201.064,87	214.134,08
(y-o-y change)		20,0%	14,0%	12,5%	6,5%	6,5%
EBIT		12.072,02	15.162,53	17.238,13	18.644,89	19.755,58
EBIT margin		8,2%	9,0%	9,1%	9,3%	9,2%
NOPLAT		10.136,42	12.731,41	14.474,21	15.655,42	16.588,02
+ Depreciation		3.680,18	3.859,77	4.342,25	4.624,49	4.925,08
= Net operating cash flow		13.816,60	16.591,19	18.816,46	20.279,91	21.513,11
- Total investments (Capex and WC)		19.742,33	1.905,79	592,33	1.130,37	605,23
Capital expenditure		7.894,23	4.236,57	3.237,95	3.399,85	3.569,84
Working capital		11.848,10	- 2.330,78	- 2.645,62	- 2.269,47	- 2.964,61
= Free Cash Flow (FCF)	-	5.925,73	14.685,39	18.224,12	19.149,54	20.907,88
PV of FCFs	-	5.925,73	13.411,78	15.200,17	14.586,84	14.545,00
Terminal Value						248.545,97
Source: Dr. Kalliwoda Research GmbH © 2021						
PV of FCFs in explicit period	51.818,07					
PV of terminal period	172.906,20					
Implied Enterprise value (EV)	224.724,27					
- Net debt	43.742,87					
+ Investments / - Minorities	-121,40					
Shareholder value	180.860,01					
Number of shares outstanding (thousands)	14.601,16					
WACC	9,50%					
Equity costs	31,0%					
Debt costs before tax	1,9%					
Tax rate	16,0%					
Debt costs after tax	1,6%					
Equity ratio	26,8%					
Debt ratio	73,2%					
Fair value per share in EUR/HUF today	12,39	4.453,26	Upside			
Fair value per share in EUR/HUF in 12 months	13,56	4.876,15	116%			

Fair value per share in EUR/HUF in 12 months Source: Dr. Kalliwoda Research GmbH © 2021

# 6 Profit and Loss Statement

	Profit and Lo	ss Statement	- Masterplast	Nyrt.			
				Fiscal Year			
all figures in '000 EUR unless otherwise indicated	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E	2024E	2025E
Revenue	107.104,24	122.672,71	147.207,25	167.816,27	188.793,30	201.064,87	214.134,08
Materials and Services Used	87.807,54	- 96.142,63	- 114.085,62	- 130.561,06	- 147.636,36	- 156.830,59	- 167.024,58
Gross Profit	19.296,70	26.530,08	33.121,63	37.255,21	41.156,94	44.234,27	47.109,50
Payments to personnel	14.026,92	- 16.247,27	- 17.547,05	- 18.248,93	- 19.526,36	- 20.893,20	- 22.355,73
Movements in self produced inventories	1.837,97	840,43	420,22	210,11	105,05	52,53	26,26
Other operating income (expense)	219,43	- 303,25	- 242,60	- 194,08		- 124,21	- 99.37
EBITDA	7.327,17	10.819,99	15.752,20	19.022,31	21.580,37	23.269,38	24.680,66
Depreciation, Amortization and Impairment	2.085,06	- 2.825,83	- 3.680,18	- 3.859,77	- 4.342,25	- 4.624,49	- 4.925,08
EBIT	5.242,12	7.994,16	12.072,02	15.162,53	17.238,13	18.644,89	19.755,58
Interest Received	77,43	388,43	205,89	210,57	214,78	216,96	219,60
Interest Paid .	553,57	- 908,25	- 852,37	- 871,77	- 889,17	- 898,20	- 909,14
Other Financial income (expense)	571,66	- 324,64	129,67	9,58	112,85	120,19	287,15
Profit and Loss Attributable to Associates	· 11,77	9,63	2,29	6,82	6,24	6,65	7,31
EBT	5.325,87	7.159,33	11.557,49	14.517,73	16.682,82	18.090,48	19.360,50
Income Tax ·	562,95	- 911,86	- 1.853,10	- 2.327,73	- 2.674,88	- 2.900,58	- 3.104,21
Net Income	4.762,92	6.247,47	9.704,39	12.190,00	14.007,94	15.189,90	16.256,29
Profit Attr. to Parent Company Shareholders	4.572,94	4.572,94	8.248,74	10.361,50	11.906,75	12.911,42	13.817,84
Profit Attr. to Non-Controlling Interests	189,98	1.674,53	1.455,66	1.828,50	2.101,19	2.278,49	2.438,44
Eearnings per Share	0,32	0,32	0,56	0,71	0,82	0,88	0,95
Diluted Earnings per Share	0,32	0,32	0,56	0,71	0,82	0,88	0,95
Price/Eearnings (X)	17,57	37,31	21,13	16,82	14,64	13,50	12,62
Net interest coverage	11,01	15,38	18,67	22,93	25,56	27,37	28,65
YoY Change	100/	150/	20.00/	14.00/	12.50/	C 50/	
Revenue Mataiala and Samian Had	10%	15%	20,0%	14,0%	12,5%	6,5%	6,5
Materials and Services Used	11% 6%	9% 37%	19% 25%	14% 12%	13% 10%	6% 7%	7
Gross Profit	21%						6 7,0
Payments to personnel	7468%	16%	8,0% -50,0%	4,0%	7,0%	7,0%	,
Movements in self produced inventories	-138%	-54% -238%	-30,0%	-50,0% -20,0%	-50,0% -20,0%	-50,0% -20,0%	-50,0 -20,0
Other operating income (expense) EBITDA	-138%	-238%	-20,0% 46%	-20,0%	-20,0%	-20,0%	-20,0
Depreciation, Amortization and Impairment	21% 9%	48%	40%	21% 5%	13%	8% 7%	6
ΕΒΙΤ	27%	52%	51%	26%	13%	8%	6
Interest Received	27% 5%	402%	-47%	20%	2%	8% 1%	1
Interest Paid	0%	402% 64%	-47% -6%	2%	2%	1%	1
Other Financial income (expense)	-4104%	-157%	-140%	-93%	1078%	1% 7%	139
Profit and Loss Attributable to Associates	-6166%	-182%	-140%	-93% 198%	-8%	7%	10
EBT	-0100%	-182%	-70%	26%	-8%	8%	7
Income Tax	4770	62%	103%	26%	15%	8%	7
Net Income	43%	31%	55%	26%	15%	8%	7
	1070	5170	5570	2070	10,0	0,0	,
Share in revenue							
Revenue	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0%	100,0
Materials and Services Used	-82,0%	-78,4%	-77,5%	-77,8%	-78,2%	-78,0%	-78,0
Gross Profit	18,0%	21,6%	22,5%	22,2%	21,8%	22,0%	22,0
Payments to personnel	-13,1%	-13,2%	-11,9%	-10,9%	-10,3%	-10,4%	-10,4
Movements in self produced inventories	1,7%	0,7%	0,3%	0,1%	0,1%	0,0%	0,0
Other operating income (expense)	0,2%	-0,2%	-0,2%	-0,1%	-0,1%	-0,1%	0,0
EBITDA	6,8%	8,8%	10,7%	11,3%	11,4%	11,6%	11,5
Depreciation, Amortization and Impairment	-1,9%	-2,3%	-2,5%	-2,3%	-2,3%	-2,3%	-2,3
EBIT	4,9%	6,5%	8,2%	9,0%	9,1%	9,3%	9,2
Interest Received	0,1%	0,3%	0,1%	0,1%	0,1%	0,1%	0,
Interest Paid	-0,5%	-0,7%	-0,6%	-0,5%	-0,5%	-0,4%	-0,4
Other Financial income (expense)	0,5%	-0,3%	0,1%	0,0%	0,1%	0,1%	0,1
Profit and Loss Attributable to Associates	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0%	0,0
EBT	5,0%	5,8%	7,9%	8,7%	8,8%	9,0%	9,0
Income Tax	-0,5%	-0,7%	-1,3%	-1,4%	-1,4%	-1,4%	-1,4
Net Income	4,4%	5,1%	6,6%	7,3%	7,4%	7,6%	7

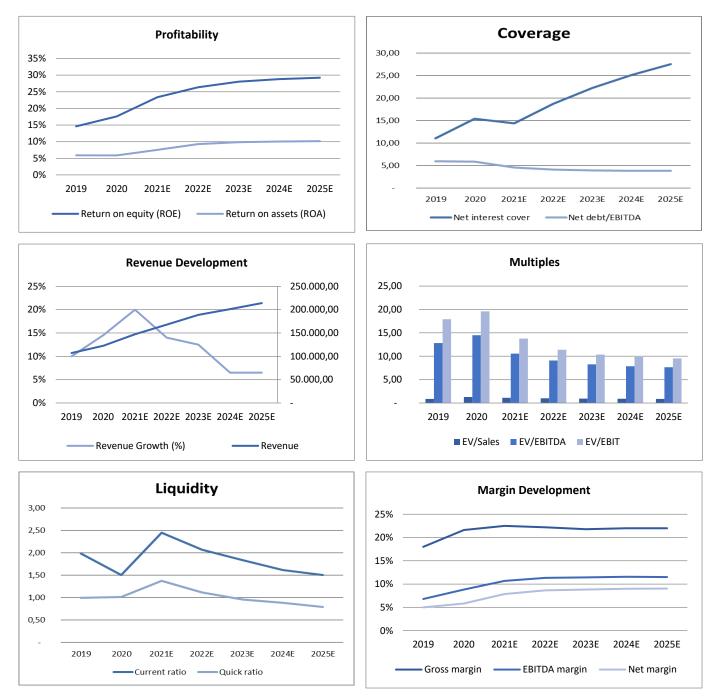
Source: Dr. Kalliwoda Research GmbH © 2021

# 7 Balance Sheet

	Bala	nce Sheet - Ma	sterplast Nyrt.				
all figures in '000 EUR unless otherwise indicated							
	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E	2024E	2025E
Non Current Assets							
PPE	37.193,40	52.628,22	60.522,45	64.759,02	67.996,97	71.396,82	74.966,6
Intangible assets	190,68	176,67	230,01	246,11	258,41	271,33	284,9
Investments in associates	320,84	300,06	408,39	436,98	458,83	481,77	505,8
Deferred tax assets	362,25	703,27	625,37	669,15	702,61	737,74	774,6
Total Non-Current Assets	38.067,16	53.808,21	61.786,22	66.111,26	69.416,82	72.887,66	76.532,04
Current Assets							
Inventories	21.256,79	25.453,01	28.309,09	31.663,45	34.640,97	36.557,25	38.933,4
Trade Receivables	14.471,41	16.754,93	19.283,16	21.982,80	24.730,65	26.338,14	28.050,1
Taxes Receivable	784,09	900,52	1.487,58	1.695,85	1.907,83	2.031,84	2.163,9
Other current financial assets	2,33	19,71	43,89	50,03	56,29	59,95	63,8
Other current assets	1.767,43	1.995,78	2.362,20	2.692,90	3.029,52	3.226,44	3.436,1
Cash and Cash Equivalents	4.530,34	33.266,36	12.797,43	11.113,25	8.118,91	12.174,86	10.283,6
Total Current Assets	42.812,39	78.390,31	64.283,34	69.198,28	72.484,16	80.388,46	82.931,0
Total Assets	80.879,55	132.198,53	126.069,56	135.309,53	141.900,98	153.276,12	159.463,1
Equity	,		,.	,		,	,
Share Capital	5.503,94	5.503,94	5.504,00	5.504,00	5.504,00	5.504,00	5.504.0
Reserves	22.437,94	23.318,46	25.687,95	27.570,69	28.913,76	31.231,56	32.492,2
Redeemed Treasury Shaes	- 381,45	- 450.18	- 524.47	- 534.96	- 545.66		- 567.7
Parent Company's Share of the Profit or Loss	4.572,94	5.648.06	8.109.56	10.255,59	11.834,91	12.868.02	13.797,4
Equity Attributable to Parent Company's Shareholders	32.133,38	34.020,28	38.777,05	42.795,32	45.707,02	49.047,02	51.225,9
Non-Controlling Interests	472,96	1.464,42	2.704,56	2.893,87	3.038,57	3.190,50	3.350,0
Total Equity	32.606.339	35.484,694	41.481,604	45.689,200	48.745,591	52.237,517	54.575,98
Long-Term Liabilities	52.000,557	55.404,074	41.401,004	45.005,200	40.745,571	52.257,517	54.575,76
Long-Term Loans	3.863,60	3.952,49	2.860,80	3.070,48	3.220,05	3.478,18	3.618,5
Liabilities from Issued Bonds	18.136,17	32.771,80	2.800,80	29.225,89	28.641,37	28.068,55	27.507,1
Deferred Tax Assets	265.72	32.771,80 237.99					
	,-	,	284,35	305,19	320,06	345,71	359,6
Deferred Income	3.748,35	3.034,79	21.724,77	19.386,24	18.059,52	16.453,39	15.872,8
Other Long-Term Liabilities	694,77	4.566,89	3.700,89	4.192,01	3.542,36	3.146,98	2.475,8
Total Non-Current Laibilities	26.708,61	44.563,95	58.393,15	56.179,81	53.783,37	51.492,81	49.834,1
Current Liabilities							
Short-Term Loans	5.852,62	5.928,40	605,48	4.436,58	7.486,38	16.226,93	18.592,3
Trade Payables	10.727,78	13.418,04	13.440,22	15.560,02	17.392,78	18.347,03	19.905,6
Short Term Financial Leasing Liabilities	289,98	173,71	278,13	298,51	313,06	338,15	351,8
Other Current Financial Liabilities	92,09	3.487,68	2.898,43	3.110,87	3.262,41	3.523,93	3.666,1
Taxes Payable	1.047,45	2.860,45	4.552,37	5.757,06	6.643,62	7.223,57	7.745,3
Current Part of Deferred Income	625,66	625,66	657,91	750,02	843,77	898,61	957,0
Provisions	218,82	550,67	478,89	513,99	539,03	582,24	605,7
Other Current Liabilities	2.710,21	25.105,27	3.283,38	3.013,48	2.890,98	2.405,33	3.229,0
Total Current Liabilities	21.564,60	52.149,88	26.194,81	33.440,52	39.372,02	49.545,80	55.053,0
Total Liabilities	48.273,21	96.713,83	84.587,96	89.620,33	93.155,39	101.038,60	104.887,1
Equity and Liabilities	80.879,55	132.198,53	126.069,56	135.309,53	141.900,98	153.276,12	159.463,13

Source: Dr. Kalliwoda Research GmbH © 2021

#### 8 Financial Ratios



Source: Dr. Kalliwoda Research GmbH © 2021

Fiscal year	2019	2020	2021E	2022E	2023E	2024E	2025E
Gross margin	18%	22%	23%	22%	22%	22%	22%
EBITDA margin	7%	9%	11%	11%	11%	12%	12%
EBIT margin	5%	7%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%
Net margin	5%	6%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%
Return on equity (ROE)	15%	18%	23%	26%	29%	29%	30%
Return on assets (ROA)	6%	6%	7%	9%	10%	10%	10%
Return on capital employed (ROCE)	8,84%	9,99%	12,09%	14,88%	16,81%	17,97%	18,92%
Net debt (€ '000)	43.742,87	63.447,47	71.790,53	78.507,08	85.036,48	88.863,75	94.603,55
Net gearing	134%	179%	173%	172%	174%	170%	173%
Equity ratio	40%	27%	33%	34%	34%	34%	34%
Current ratio	1,99	1,50	2,45	2,07	1,84	1,62	1,51
Quick ratio	1,00	1,02	1,37	1,12	0,96	0,88	0,80
Net interest cover	11,01	15,38	14,35	18,73	22,24	25,13	27,51
Net debt/EBITDA	5,97	5,86	4,56	4,13	3,94	3,82	3,83
Tangible BVPS	2,22	2,42	2,83	3,11	3,32	3,56	3,72
Capex/Sales	9%	14%	7%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Working capital/Sales	20%	21%	26%	21%	18%	15%	13%
EV/Sales	0,88	1,28	1,13	1,03	0,95	0,91	0,89
EV/EBITDA	12,82	14,48	10,56	9,10	8,33	7,90	7,69
EV/EBIT	17,92	19,60	13,77	11,42	10,43	9,86	9,60
Price/Tangible BVPS	2,83	2,60	2,23	2,02	1,89	1,77	1,69
P/E	0,32	0,32	0,56	0,70	0,81	0,88	0,94

Source: Dr. Kalliwoda Research GmbH © 2021

Contacts		
Primary Research   Fair Value Analys	sis   International Roadshows	Dr. Kalliwoda Research GmbH, www.kalliwoda.com Steinstraße 24, D-64839 Münster, office Frankfurt Arndtstr. 47, 60325 Frankfurt, Tel.: 069-97 20 58 53; Fax: 069-13 81 92 15
Head:	CEFA-Analyst; University of	Sectors: IT, Software, Electricals & Electronics,
Dr. Norbert Kalliwoda	Frankfurt/Main; PhD in Economics; Dipl	Mechanical Engineering, Logistics, Laser,
E-Mail: <u>nk@kalliwoda.com</u>	Kfm., DiplHdl.	Technology, Raw Materials
Lukas Ankelmann	Junior-Analyst; University Nuremberg	Sectors: Technology, New Media, Food &
E-Mail: la@kalliwoda.com		Beverage
Dr. Peter Arendarski	Senior-Analyst, Msc & Ph. D in Finance	Sectors: Technology, Raw Materials, Banks &
E-Mail: pa@kalliwoda.com	(Poznan Univers. of Econ.), CFA; lev 3	Insurances, Financial-Modelling (Quant., Buyside)
Noah Barnekow	Junior Analyst (Frankfurt School of	Sectors: Aviation, Automotive, Technology,
E-Mail: nb@kalliwoda.com	Finance & Management)	Sustainability Approach
Ilias Chahboune	Master Economics: Uni Amsterdam	Sectors: Consumer, Retail, Real Estate
E-Mail: ic@kalliwoda.com		
Kilian Dreher	Junior-Analyst; University of	Sectors: Consumer, Retail, Food & Beverages,
E-Mail: kd@kalliwoda.com	Frankfurt/Main	Fashion
Leander Gruß	Junior-Analyst (University Rotterdam)	Sectors: eSports, Gaming, Consumer, Retail,
E-Mail: lg@kalliwoda.com		Fashion
Michael John	DiplIng. (Aachen)	Sectors: Chemicals, Chemical Engineering, Basic
E-Mail: mj@kalliwoda.com	r	Metals, Renewable Energies, Laser/Physics
Witold Konrad Kosinski	Finance & Banking Warsaw School of	Sectors: Consumer Goods, Trading Companies,
E-Mail: wk@kalliwoda.com	Econ,Master of Science;postgrad.Managem	Food & Beverages, Technology
	Bachelor Management, Quant. Meth. in	Sectors: Quantitative Methods, Automotive,
Sebastian Krawczyk		
E-Mail: sk@kalliwoda.com	Economics & Inf.Systems Warsawschool	Technology
Christoph Löffel	Bachelor Betriebswirtschaftslehre	Sectors: Financials, Real Estate
E-Mail: cl@kalliwoda.com	Universität Mannheim	
Vittoria Lou D. Mawis	Architect; University Barcelona	Sectors: Assistant Office, Real Estate
E-Mail: cl@kalliwoda.com		
Dr. Heinz Müller	Dr. agr, Diplagr. (Agrarökonomie)	Sectors: Agrochemicals, Consumer Chemicals,
E-Mail: hm@kalliwoda.com		Chemicals
Dr. Christoph Piechaczek	DiplBiologist; Technical University	Sectors: Biotech & Healthcare; Medical
E-Mail: cp <u>@kalliwoda.com</u>	Darmstadt; Univ. Witten-Herdecke.	Technology Pharmaceutical
Nele Rave	Lawyer; Native Speaker, German School	Legal adviser
E-Mail: nr@kalliwoda.com	London,	
Isidor Rosenthal	Analyst (Frankfurt School of Finance and	Sectors: MedTec, Pharma, Consumer-Staples,
E-Mail: ir@kalliwoda.com	Management, BSc. (Banking and Finance)	Defense
Hellmut Schaarschmidt;	DiplGeophysicists; University of	Sectors: Oil, Regenerative Energies, Specialities
E-Mail: hs@kalliwoda.com	Frankfurt/Main.	Chemicals, Utilities
Dr. Erik Schneider	DiplBiologist; Technical University	Sectors: Biotech & Healthcare; Medical
<b>E-Mail:</b> es@kalliwoda.com	Darmstadt; Univ. Hamburg.	Technology Pharmaceutical
Leonard Schüppler	Junior-Analyst; WHU - Otto Beish.	Sectors: Luxury Goods, Consumers, digital
E-Mail: ls@kalliwoda.com	School of Management Vallendar	
		businesses
Hans-Georg Sutter	DiplWirtschaftsingenieur University	Sectors: IT/e-commerce
E-Mail: hsu@kalliwoda.com	Kaiserslautern	
Lukas Thiele	Analyst (Bachelor Business Administr.	Sectors: Automotive, Technology, IT
E-Mail: lt@kalliwoda.com	Univers. Frankfurt am Main)	
Liudmila Trifonova	Analyst (Johannes Gutenberg-Universität	Sectors: Media, Videogames, Sustainability
E-Mail: ltr@kalliwoda.com	Mainz (Business & Economics)	
D 4 3371 11		
Beata Wiendl	Dipl-Ökonomin (Hochsch. für Handel &	Office-Manager, native polish, fluent hungarian
E-Mail: bw@kalliwoda.com	Wirtschaft, Szolnok, Ungarn)	and german.
Also view Sales and Earnings	Analyst of this research:	
Estimates:	Dr. Norbert Kalliwoda, CEFA	
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
DR. KALLIWUDA I KESEARUHAN		
DR. KALLIWODA   RESEARCH on Terminals of Bloomberg Page KALL.		
Terminals of Bloomberg Page KALL,		

#### Contacts

# Disclaimer

## **Essential information, disclosures and disclaimer** A. Essential information

The investments in financial instruments and securities (e.g. equities, bonds) generally involved on high risks. It is possible that the investors lose some or all of the invested money. Potential investors should be aware of the fact that the prices of securities could fall and rise. The income from such an_investment might be considerable fluctuations. Investment strategies are not appropriate at all times and past results are not a guarantee for the future performance. Investors should make their own and independent decisions as to whether a risky investment.

# **B.** Disclosures according to Section 34b of the German Securities Trading Act (WpHG) and to the German Regulation governing the Analysis of Financial Instruments (FinAnV).

I. Information about author, company held accountable, regulatory authority:

Company responsible for the content of this document: DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH, Frankfurt am Main, Germany.

Regulatory authority for DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH is the Federal Financial Supervisory Authority (BaFin), Graurheindorfer Straße 108, 53117 Bonn, Germany and Lurgiallee 12, 60439 Frankfurt am Main, Germany.

Author of this research: Dr. Norbert Kalliwoda, Analyst, CEO and founder of DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH.

#### II. Additional Information:

#### 1. Sources of information:

Essential sources of information for the compilation of this document are publications from domestic and international information services and media (e.g. Bloomberg, dpa-AFX, Reuters, VWD, among others), financial press (*e.g. Allgemeine Zeitung Frankfurter, Börsenzeitung, Financial Times Handelsblatt and others*), specialized trade press, published statistics, rating agencies as well as publications by peer group companies and the company itself. Additionally, conservation has been held with the management of the company. This document was made available to the company before publishing to ensure the correctness of the information provided.

# 2. Summary of the basis of valuation principles and methods used to prepare this document:

Within the scope of the evaluation of companies the following valuation methods are applied: Multiple-based models (Price/Earnings, Price/Cash-flow, Price/Book value, EV/Sales, EV/EBIT, EV/EBITDA), peer group comparisons, historic valuation methods, discounting models, sum-of-the-parts-approaches, substance-valuation methods and swot-analyses. The valuation principles and models are dependent on macroeconomic factors, such as interest rates, exchange rates, raw materials and on basic assumptions about the economy. Besides, the market moods and market sentiment affect the valuation of enterprises. The approaches are based on expectations that could change rapidly and without advance warning according on developments specific to individual branch. The valuation results and fair values derived from the models might therefore change accordingly. The ratings are the evaluation results and refer to a fair value pricing reflecting a time-horizon of up general relate to a twelve-months. Nevertheless, evaluation results are subject to changing market conditions and constitute merely a snapshot. The evaluation results and fair values may be reached faster or slower than expected by the analysts. The results and fair values may to be scale upwards or downwards.

DR. KALLIWODA R	ESEARCH Gm	nbH uses the f	following r	ating model:
	Lon men on		iono wing i	ating model.

BUY:	Based on our analysis, we expect the stock to appreciate and produce a total return of at least 10% over the next twelve months
ACCUMULATE:	Based on our analysis, we expect the stock to appreciate and produce a total return between 5% - 10% over the next twelve months
HOLD:	Based on our analysis, we expect the stock to produce a total return between -5% and +5% over the next twelve months
REDUCE:	Based on our analysis, we expect the stock to cause a negative return between -5% and -10% over the next twelve months
SELL:	Based on our analysis, we expect the stock to cause a negative return exceeding -10% over the next twelve months

For the sustainability ranking DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH uses the 17 United Nations Sustainable Development Goals, where each goal is classified as follows:

-1	The company negatively contributes to the goal.
0	The company does not contribute to the goal at all.
1	The company positively contributes to the goal.
2	The company profoundly contributes to the goal.
3	The company significantly contributes to the goal.

From adding up the given numbers, it is being set in a ratio to the maximum points (e.g. 51). The following model shows the note procurement:

A 100% - 70%	The company exceptionally contributes to the goal.
--------------	----------------------------------------------------

В	70% - 50%	The company promotes the transition to sustainability.
С	50% - 30%	The company is on the way to sustainability.
D	30% - 10%	The company minimizes its negative impact.
E	10% - 0%	The company is not sustainable.

#### 3. Date of first publication of this document: 2nd of March 2021

#### 4. Updates:

A specific update of this document has currently not been set. The research reflects the author's judgement on the date of this publication and is subject to change without any notice. The document might be incomplete or reduced and it may not contain all information concerning the company covered. It is in the sole decision of DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH whether and when a potential update of this research is made.

#### III. Disclosures about potential conflicts of interest:

The business model of DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH is based on economic relationships with issuer company and equity transactions to be performed relating to the issuer's stock. Dr. Kalliwoda Research has entered into an agreement about the creation of this document with the company which is, or whose financial instruments are the issue of this research.

Conflicts of interest may be in existence with employees of DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH who are the authors of this document as well as other persons that were involved in the preparation of this research or related parties.

Following conflicts of interest might exist:

- 1. DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH employees or other persons that were involved in the preparation of this document or related parties might have a major shareholding (holding more than 5%) of the share capital of the emitter that is, or whose financial instruments are, the subject of the research.
- 2. DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH employees or other persons that were involved in the preparation of this document or related parties are possibly holders of instruments that are mentioned in this research (or that are linked to these instruments) or might become holders and could regularly trade the emitter's securities or securities based on these issues as principal or agent.
- 3. DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH employees or other persons that were involved in the preparation of this document or related parties could have participated in leading a consortium for the emitter via a public offering of the financial instruments that are the subject of this research.
- 4. DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH employees or other persons that were involved in the preparation of this document or related parties might have been party to an agreement on the provision of investment banking services with the emitter which is the subject of this research, or have received services or a pledge to perform under the terms of such an arrangement during the same period.
- 5. DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH employees or other persons that were involved in the preparation of this document or related parties may have other substantial economic interests concerning to the emitter which is the subject of this research.

- 6. DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH employees or other persons that were involved in the preparation of this document or related parties might have been party to an agreement with the company, which is the subject of this research, resulting in receiving the compensation for preparation of this research.
- 7. DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH employees or other persons that were involved in the preparation of this document or related parties received the feedback concerning the company profile and SWOT from the company, which is the subject of this research, before publishing this report to the public.

# Important: Please get familiar with possible risks and possible conflicts of interest in the disclosure and disclaimer at the end of this report, especially for this report: 6. and 7.

The analysts have limited access to gain information that possibly could constitute a conflict of interest for the institution DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH keeps insider registers appropriate to sec. 15 WpHG for assignees that normally have approach to inside information. Insiders' dealings appropriate to sec. 14 WpHG categorically are prohibited.

The analysts that composed this research did not receive or acquire shares in the emitter that is the subject of this document at any time. The analysts mentioned above herby certify that all of the views expressed accurately reflect the individual views about the emitter. No part of the indemnity was, is or will be, directly or indirectly, linked to the evaluation result or views expressed by the analyst in this research.

#### C. Disclaimer:

This document is published and being distributed by DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH solely for informational purposes and for the personal use by persons in Germany. This research is not intended to be in any form an offer or advice to buy or sell the securities referred to herein. This research is intended to provide information to assist investors in making their own investment decisions. Any decision to purchase any securities of the emitter must be made solely on the basis of the information contained in the offering documents from the emitter relating to such securities and not on the contents hereof. Furthermore, our recommendation may not be fully suitable to every investor, depending on their investment objective, individual financial situation or targeted holding period.

Potential investors should seek professional and individual information and advice before making their investment decisions. This document neither constitutes a contract or any kind of obligation.

Neither this document nor any copy, in whole or in part, thereof may be distributed in any other jurisdiction where its distribution might be restricted by law, and person into whose published this document comes should inform and observe themselves about any such restrictions.

The information within this document has been obtained from sources believed by DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH to be reliable. DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH does not examine the information to be verify and complete, nor warrantees its correctness and completeness. Although due attention has been taken in compilation this document, it cannot be excluded that the information given is not complete or the document contains mistakes.

The liability of DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH shall be restricted to gross negligence and willful misconduct. All aspects penned in this document are those of DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH respectively the authors and subject to modify without notice. Possible faults or incompleteness of this document may be reformed by DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH and do not constitute reasons for liability, neither with regard to indirect nor to direct or consequential losses.

Moreover, DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH does not accept any responsibility and liability for any damage arising from using of this research or its contents or otherwise arising in relation herewith. In each case, the liability and responsibility of DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH is limited to typical, predictable damages and the liability for any direct or indirect losses is excluded.

This document is subject to the laws of the Federal Republic of Germany. Place of jurisdiction is Frankfurt am Main, Germany.

This document or any copy, in whole or in part thereof, may be distributed in any other jurisdiction where its distribution might be restricted by law and persons who have access to this document have to inform and observe themselves about any such restrictions.

In the United Kingdom this document is to be distributed only to persons who are described in Section 11 (3) of the Financial Services Act 1986 (Investment Advertisements) (Exemptions) Order 1996 (as amended). This research may not be distributed and forwarded directly or indirectly to any other group of individuals. The distribution of this document in other international jurisdictions may be restricted by law and individuals who possess this study should inform themselves of any existing restrictions and comply with them.

Neither this document nor any copy of it may be taken or transmitted into the United States of America, Canada, Japan or Australia or distributed, directly or indirectly, in the United States of America, Canada, Japan or Australia or to any resident thereof. Any Failure to comply with these restrictions may constitute a violation of United States, Canadian, Japanese or Australian securities laws or the law of any other jurisdiction.

By confirming this document, the reader or user agrees and accepts to be bound by all of the foregoing provisions and this disclaimer. Besides, the user accepts not to distribute this document to unauthorized persons. The user of this document compensated DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH for any disadvantages, damages, claims and losses resulting from or in relation with the unauthorized use of this document.

© 2021 DR. KALLIWODA RESEARCH GmbH, Arndtstraße 47, D-60325 Frankfurt am Main. All rights reserved.